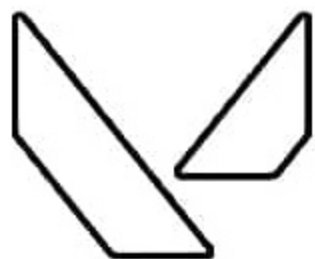


Reyna



VALORANT

