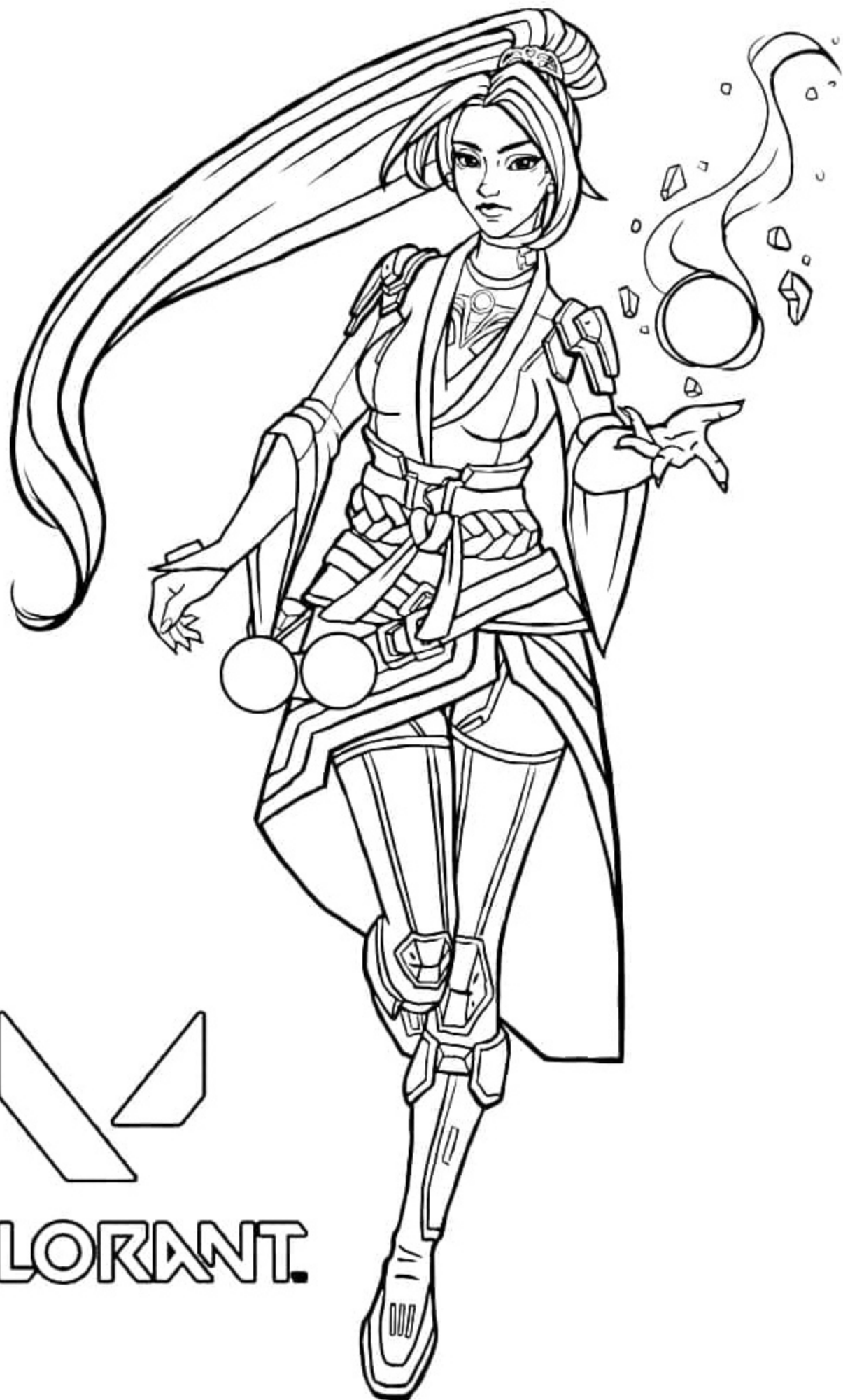




VALORANT.